Orientation Program for Infection Control Professionals



Module 1: Introduction and Four-Week Schedule

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Module 1: Introduction

It has long been identified that many infection prevention and control (IPC) programs do not have a formal orientation tool. To fill that need, a group of infection control professionals (ICP) from across Canada collaborated on the development of this curriculum. Participants in this group were:

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- > Laura Fraser, Consultant, OAHPP Erin St. Clair Infection Control Network, Ontario
- Marion Yetman, Provincial Infection Control Nurse Specialist, Newfoundland and Labrador
- > Paula March, Regional Infection Control Coordinator, Newfoundland and Labrador
- Sharon O'Rielly, Infection Control Practitioner, Newfoundland and Labrador
- Stacey Burns, Infection Prevention and Control Program Coordinator, Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness
- Susan Cooper, Consultant, OAHPP South Eastern Ontario Infection Control Network, Ontario
- > Tracy MacDonald, Infection Control Practitioner, Newfoundland and Labrador

Completing these modules will provide an individual who is new to infection prevention and control enough information to function as a novice practitioner while awaiting entrance into an accredited infection control course. It is not intended to replace an accredited infection control course. It is also intended that this education material be enhanced with mentorship from an experienced professional in infection prevention and control.

Any healthcare professional who has an interest in infection prevention and control is encouraged to complete these modules. Preventing infections is integral for comprehensive quality healthcare from all disciplines.

Note to Managers

To gain maximum benefit from this orientation, the new ICP will require a tour of the Laboratory and Reprocessing Department (please see schedule). The tours should be arranged by you with the respective department managers, and be scheduled with an experienced employee from that department. This will allow the ICP an opportunity to have any questions answered and discuss any gaps in knowledge they may have.

IPC Orientation Program

	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
Week One	Orientation to office routine	Orientation to ICP position	Daily ICP activities Lab Orientation	Daily ICP Activities	Clinical Orientation
	Computer	Tour of area (s) of responsibility	Microbiology Module - Key Concepts section	RPAP Module Key Concepts section	Microbiology Module Methods section
Week Two	Daily ICP Activities	Daily ICP Activities	Daily ICP Activities	Daily ICP Activities	Daily ICP Activities
	RPAP Module Methods section	Hand Hygiene Module – Key Concepts section	Hand Hygiene Module Methods section	Surveillance Module – Key Concepts section	Surveillance Module Methods section
Week Three	Daily ICP Activities	Daily ICP Activities	Daily ICP activities	Daily ICP Activities	Daily ICP Activities
	Outbreak Module – Key Concepts section	Outbreak Module Methods section	Communicable Disease Module Key Concepts section	Communicable Disease Module Methods section	Occupational Health Module (entire)
Week Four	Daily ICP Activities	Daily ICP Activities Tour of Reprocessing Department	Daily ICP activities	Daily ICP Activities	Meet with mentor Review orientation program
	Providing Education to Others	Cleaning Disinfection & Sterilization Module – Key Concepts section	Cleaning Disinfection & Sterilization Module Methods section	Construction Renovation Module (entire)	Personal Learning Plan Quality and Risk Management

Four-Week Schedule: At A Glance

This worksheet should be used in conjunction with the detailed daily activities form.

Detailed Four-Week Schedule

This schedule was developed to facilitate a complete orientation and is merely a suggestion for flow and activities that are believed to be useful. Please provide PICNet with any suggestions for improvements.

Activity	Comments	Sign off
Day 1 - AM		
Meet with Mentor - Office orientation		
Tour of immediate work area		
Introductions to staff		
Immediate work place issues		
Name tag, parking pass		
Manager and how to report sick calls		
Internal phone lists		
Administrative details		
Hours of work		
Pay sheet		
Vacation/vacation relief/time off		
Ordering supplies		
Business cards		
Travel/expense claim forms		
Request for education form		
Key contact numbers		
Pay cheque		
Mileage if applicable		
IPC telephone, fax/page number		
Voice mail		
Public Health		
Emergency Response toll free line		
Emergency preparedness		
procedures/manual		
Organizational Chart and where your		
facility fits in		
□ Facility contact information; whom to call		
and when		
Internal phone list		
After hours contact list		

Week One

Activity	Comments	Sign off
Day 1 - PM		
□ Structure of IC Program		
Director (if applicable)		
Manager (or Regional Coordinator)		
□ Coordinator		
Administrative assistant role		
□ Other ICPs		
Organizational overview		
 Organizational chart 		
 IPC structure 		
 IPC planning/reporting structure 		
□ Introduction to IPC position		
□ Vision, mission, values, guiding principles		
and strategic objectives		
□ ICP position description		
Other IPC positions/responsibilities		
□ CHICA-Canada Practice Standards		
http://www.chica.org/pdf/08PPS.pdf		
□ ICP assignments		
□ Facility responsibilities		
Department coverage		
□ Arrange access for shared drives/files		
Review programs used		
Review all internal web pages		
Determine computer training needs		
Reports		
Monthly reports		
Quarterly reports		
Annual reports		
Report assignments		
Filing system		
Walk through units of responsibility		
Day 2- AM		
<u>Brief</u> tour of specific areas such as:		
– Operating Room		
 Reprocessing (in-depth tour later) 		
– Laundry		
– Pharmacy		
 Diagnostic Imaging 		
 Laboratory (in depth tour later) 		

Activity	Comments	Sign off
Day 2 - PM		
Committees		
Committee responsibilities		
Relevant committees		
National/International Resources		
PHAC Guidelines		
http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/dpg-eng.php		
CHICA-Canada		
http://www.chica.org/index.php		
Accreditation Canada		
http://www.accreditation.ca/		
CDC <u>http://www.cdc.gov/hai/</u>		
□ APIC <u>http://www.apic.org/</u>		
Provincial Resources		
Provincial Infection Control Network		
(PICNet) BC <u>http://www.picnet.ca/</u>		
PIDAC Knowledge Products		
(Ontario Best Practices)		
http://www.oahpp.ca/resources/pidac-		
knowledge/index.html		
Day 3 - AM (clinical)		
□ Review daily reports/daily responsibilities		
Work with mentor		
Orientation to clinical areas		
Meet with key contacts		
 Managers, Patient Care Coordinators, 		
Staff		
Day 3 - PM (theory)		
Microbiology – Key Concepts		
Basic microbiology/clinical microbiology		
Review routine microbiology lab		
requisitions		
Diagnostic methods/collection of		
specimens		
Interpretation of culture and sensitivity		
reports		
Day 4 - AM (clinical)		
Lab orientation		
 Bring pages 14-16 of Microbiology 		
module to lab and discuss with lab		
mentor		

Activity	Comments	Sign off
Day 4 - PM (theory)		
RPAP Module Key Concepts		
□ Chain of Infection		
Modes of transmission		
Point of Care Risk Assessment (PCRA)		
□ Hand Hygiene		
Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)		
Environmental Controls		
 Patient placement 		
 Cleaning of equipment 		
 Environmental cleaning 		
 Sharps safety 		
 Management of laundry, dishes, & 		
waste		
Source Controls		
 Patient flow 		
 Respiratory hygiene 		
 Aerosol Generating Medical 		
Procedures		
 Visitor management 		
 Aseptic technique 		
Additional Precautions		
– Airborne		
– Contact		
– Droplet		
Day 5 - AM (clinical)		
Identify patients on Contact, Droplet or		
Airborne Precautions on units		
Determine high risk areas		
Determine focus areas for IPC		
 Attention to PPE 		
 Hand hygiene practices 		
 Signage for Additional Precautions 		
Day 5 - PM (theory)		
Microbiology Module - Methods section		
Complete exercises and discuss with mentor		

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	Activity	Comments	Sign off
Dav	1 - AM (clinical)		0.8.1 011
	Discuss with mentor weekly activities and		
	daily assignments		
	Review daily reports		
	Assigned area responsibilities		
	Review microbiology reports		
	1 - PM (theory)		
RP/	AP Module – Methods section		
Day	v 2 - AM (clinical work)		
	Discuss with mentor daily activities		
	Review daily reports		
	Assigned area responsibilities		
	Assess RPAP as you walk through patient		
	areas (review how negative pressure		
	rooms function)		
	Review microbiology reports		
Day	v 2 - PM (theory)		
Har	nd Hygiene Module – Key Concepts		
	v 3 - AM (clinical)		
	Discuss with mentor daily activities		
	Review daily reports		
	Assigned area responsibilities		
	Assess RPAP as you walk through patient		
	areas		
	Observe hand hygiene practices		
	Review microbiology reports		
	7 3 - PM (theory)		
Har	nd Hygiene Module - Methods section		
Day	v 4 - AM (clinical)		
	Discuss with mentor daily activities		
	Review daily reports		
	Assigned area responsibilities		
	Assess RPAP as you walk through patient		
1	areas		
	Observe hand hygiene practices		
	Review microbiology reports		

Activity	Comments	Sign off
Day 4 - PM (theory)		
Surveillance Module Key Concepts		
□ Surveillance activities for IPC program		
□ Surveillance in specific areas		
 High risk areas 		
 Infection control reports (if 		
applicable)		
 Definitions for healthcare-associated 		
infections		
 Classification of surgical wound 		
infections		
□ May include:		
– AROs		
 – Aros – Influenza like illness 		
 Surgical site infections 		
 Glostridium difficile 		
 Bloodstream infections 		
 Central line infections 		
 Ventilator associated pneumonia 		
 Urinary tract infections 		
– Any others?		
Type – hospital wide or targeted		
Day 5 - AM (clinical)		
Review surveillance responsibilities		
□ Identify sources of data		
 Nursing rounds 		
 Admission forms 		
 Laboratory reports 		
 Patient Records on computer 		
 Patient Charts for inpatients 		
Medical Records		
 Accessing patient records 		
 Permissions/Privacy policy 		
 Tour of Medical Records (if applicable) 		
 Key contacts in Medical Records 		
 Flagging of patient's charts 		
Day 5 - PM (theory)		
Surveillance Module – Methods section		
Collection, evaluation and interpretation		
of data		
 Prevalence and incidence 		

Activity	Comments	Sign off
 Numerators and denominators 		
 Presentation of data (graph, 		
histogram)		
Reporting of data		
Basic principles of epidemiology		
Infection versus colonization		

Week 3

Activity	Comments	Sign off
Day 1 - AM (clinical)	comments	Jight Off
 Discuss with mentor weekly activities Review daily activities for assigned areas, including surveillance 		
Day 1 - PM(theory)		
 Outbreak Module – Key Concepts Definition of an outbreak Components of outbreak investigation Outbreak management 		
Day 2 - AM (Clinical)		
 Review daily activities for assigned areas Surveillance activities for assigned area Walk through of assigned area Review isolated patients if applicable Review practices related to an isolation room activities Observation of RPAP practices and hand hygiene practices Day 2 - PM (theory) Outbreak Module - Methods section 		
Day 3 - AM (clinical)		
 Review daily activities for assigned areas Surveillance activities for assigned program Walk through of assigned area Review isolated patients if applicable 		
Day 3 - PM (theory)		
Communicable Disease Module Key Concepts		

Activity	Comments	Sign off
Day 4 - AM (clinical)		
Review daily activities for assigned areas		
Surveillance activities for assigned		
program		
Walk through of assigned area		
Review isolated patients if applicable		
Day 4 - PM (theory)		
Communicable Disease – Methods section		
A meeting with a communicable disease		
nurse from public health is recommended		
to supplement this activity		
Communicable disease reporting and		
communication structure		
Day 5 - AM (clinical)		
Review daily activities for assigned areas		
Surveillance activities for assigned		
program		
Walk through of assigned area		
Review isolated patients if applicable		
Day 5 - PM (theory)		
Occupational Health Module		
Blood/body fluids exposures		
 Vaccination programs such as influenza, 		
hepatitis B		
HCW exposure to infectious diseases		

Week 4

Activity	Comments	Sign off
Day 1 - AM (clinical)		
Discuss with mentor weekly activities		
Review daily activities for assigned areas		
Surveillance activities for assigned		
program		
Walk through of assigned area		
Review isolated patients if applicable		
Review practices related to an isolation		
room activities		
Observation of RPAP practices and hand		
hygiene practices		

Activity	Comments	Sign off
Day 1 - PM (theory)		
Providing education to others		
Discuss with mentor educational		
responsibilities		
□ Review orientation program for new staff		
and other education program regularly		
provided by IPC		
Review adult learning principles		
Discuss preparing and giving		
presentations with mentor		
Booking rooms and equipment, posting		
notices		
Education materials		
Role in general/nursing orientation		
Providing consultation to others		
Responsibilities		
Documentation		
Communication etiquette (verbal, written		
and email)		
Day 2 - AM		
Review daily activities for assigned areas		
Surveillance activities for assigned		
program		
□ Walk through of assigned area		
Review isolated patients if applicable		
Day 2 - PM		
Cleaning, Disinfection & Sterilization Module		
Key Concepts section		
Principles of cloaning (disinfection (sterilization		
cleaning/disinfection/sterilization		
Non-critical, semi-critical and critical devices		
 Single-use devices Selection of disinfectants 		
 Reprocessing of re-usable devices 		
Day 3 - AM		
Tour of reprocessing area – bring pages 9-		
12 of module with you		
 Review daily activities for assigned areas 		
- Review daily activities for assigned aleas		

Sign off

Glossary of Terms

A glossary of infection prevention and control (IPC) terminology can be found at <u>http://www.picnet.ca/glossary</u>.



PICNet welcomes your comments and feedback on these modules. For comments or inquiries, please contact:

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